

ANALYSIS OF TAKALAR GOVERNMENT POLICY IN MANAGING THE BEBA FISH LANDING BASE FROM SIYASAH SYAR'ITYAH PERSPECTIVE

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menjelaskan kebijakan pemerintah Takalar dalam pengelolaan pangkalan pendaratan ikan Beba dan mengkaji kebijakan Pemerintah Takalar dalam pengelolaan pangkalan pendaratan Ikan Beba perspektif Siyasah Syar'iyah. Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif. Desain penelitian ini adalah penelitian lapangan. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa; Pengelolaan PPI Beba mencerminkan penerapan prinsip keadilan, kemaslahatan umum, dan Perlindungan hak-hak individu. Seperti melibatkan masyarakat dari berbagai aspek pengelolaan PPI Beba yang sejalan dengan prinsip keadilan dalam Islam yang menekankan pentingnya memihak kepada kepentingan masyarakat luas. Menciptakan lapangan Pekerjaan juga termasuk salah satu aspek penting dari kemaslahatan umum. dan menyediakan infrastruktur yang memadai menunjukkan komitmen untuk melindungi hak-hak nelayan dan masyarakat. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa kebijakan yang diambil oleh pemerintah tidak hanya berfokus pada aspek ekonomi, tetapi juga memperhatikan kesejahteraan sosial dan hak-hak masyarakat, sehingga dapat memberikan manfaat jangka panjang bagi semua pihak. Realitas tersebut menunjukkan adanya kemanfaatan yang tercapai. Hal tersebut menunjukkan adanya kesejajaran dengan konsep siyasah syar'iyah.

Kata Kunci: Kebijakan Pemerintah, Pengelolaan PPI, Siyasah Syar'iyah.

ABSTRACT

This study aims to explain the Takalar government's policy in managing the Beba fish landing base and to examine the Takalar government's policy in managing the Beba fish landing base from the perspective of Siyasah Syar'iyah. This research is qualitative in nature. The research design is field research. The results of this study show that the management of the Beba Fish Landing Base reflects the application of the principles of justice, public interest, and protection of individual rights. This includes involving the community in various aspects of the management of the Beba Fish Landing Base, which is in line with the principle of justice in Islam, which emphasizes the importance of siding with the interests of the wider community. Creating employment opportunities is also an important aspect of public welfare, and providing adequate infrastructure demonstrates a

commitment to protecting the rights of fishermen and the community. This shows that the policies adopted by the government do not only focus on economic aspects, but also take into account social welfare and community rights, thereby providing long-term benefits for all parties. This reality shows that benefits have been achieved. This demonstrates alignment with the concept of siyasah syar'iyah.

Keywords : *Government Policy; PPI Management; Siyasah syar'iyah.*

INTRODUCTION

Government Regulation of the Republic of Indonesia Number 69 of 2001 concerning Ports regulates ports and their functions and management. Article 1 of the government regulation (general provisions) states that a port is a place consisting of land and surrounding waters with certain boundaries as a place for government and economic activities used as a place for ships to dock, anchor, embark and disembark passengers, and/or load and unload goods, equipped with shipping safety facilities and port support activities, as well as a place for intra- and inter-modal transportation transfers.

One of the PPIs in South Sulawesi is PPI Beba, a type D fish landing base located in North Galesong, which has a strategic position because it is close to Gowa Regency and Makassar City. Therefore, in the Takalar Regency RT/RW as a supporting area for Makassar City, it has great economic potential to be developed, especially in terms of coastal and marine resources.¹ M Livelihood in Tamasaju Village before and after the establishment of the Fish Landing Base (PPI) Beba remained the same.²

For 2022, approximately Rp 4.5 billion has been allocated for rehabilitation and infrastructure at TPI Beba. In 2023, the total allocation will be Rp 21.4 billion. This brings the total allocation for 2022 and 2023 at TPI Beba to Rp 26 billion.³ The livelihoods of the people in Tamasaju Village before and after the establishment of the Beba Fish Landing Port (PPI) remained the same.⁴

With the majority of Indonesia's population being Muslim, Islamic law is considered part of the Law of Life, which is strongly related to the percentage of Muslims who constitute the majority. Therefore, siyasah syar'iyah is a part of Islamic law that directly highlights the relationship between society and the state. Thus, the siyasah syar'iyah review of the Takalar government policy in managing the Beba fish landing base is considered compatible in detecting the benefits of an official policy.

¹ Asmiati Salim, Danial, and Ihsan, 'Optimalisasi Pemanfaatan Pangkalan Pendaratan Ikan (Ppi) Beba Galesong Utara Kabupaten Takalar Sulawesi Selatan', *JOURNAL OF INDONESIAN TROPICAL FISHERIES (JOINT-FISH) : Jurnal Akuakultur, Teknologi Dan Manajemen Perikanan Tangkap, Ilmu Kelautan*, 1.1 (2018), 40–48 <<https://doi.org/10.33096/joint-fish.v1i1.19>>.

² M Ari Ahmad, Rahmawati Rahman, and Ilham Yahya, 'Pengaruh Keberadaan Pangkalan Pendaratan Ikan (Ppi) Beba Terhadap Kondisi Ekonomi Masyarakat Nelayan Di Desa Tamasaju Kecamatan Galesong Utara Kabupaten Takalar', *Journal of Urban Planning Studies*, 5.1 (2024), 31–38.

³ Pemerintah Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan, 'Resmikan TPI Beba Takalar, Gubernur Andi Sudirman: Tahun Ini Dibangun Breakwater', *Pemerintah Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan* (Takalar, 10 February 2023) <<https://sulselprov.go.id/post/resmikan-tpi-beba-takalar-gubernur-andi-sudirman-tahun-ini-dibangun-breakwater>>.

⁴ Ahmad, Rahman, and Yahya.

Siyasah Syar'iyah in the sense of science is a field of study that examines the regulation of society and the state through all forms of laws, rules, and policies made by state authorities in accordance with the spirit and basic principles of Islamic law to achieve the welfare of society.⁵

The fuqaha define siyasah syar'iyah as government action on a matter in order to achieve a benefit, even if that action has no specific basis in the text. In another definition, they say it is managing human affairs in accordance with the provisions of the Shariah. Most writings related to Islamic politics define the concept of politics within the scope of these two definitions.⁶

The novelty of this research can be seen through the literature review, namely the results of previous relevant studies. Among the studies relevant to Takalar government policy in managing the Beba fish landing base is the perspective of Siyasah Syar'iyah. Hasan highlights the Siyasah Syar'iyah review of public services in the issuance of identity cards (KTP) and family cards (KK) (a study by the Population and Civil Registration Office of Polewali Mandar Regency).⁷ Ardilla Nurhidayah focuses on examining the Siyasah Maliyah analysis of the optimization of Customs supervision at the Nusantara port in the city of Parepare.⁸ Meanwhile, Syamsul Rijal and Adhe Ismail Ananda focused on the governance and efficiency of seaport services based on the legal implications of the division of authority under Law No. 6 of 2023 on job creation.⁹ On the other hand, Dwi Wijayanti et al. discuss the legal review of Siyasah on Public Policy in Environmental Management.¹⁰ Erly Sulistiyawati et al. highlight the application of Siyasah Syar'iyah values in national public policy.¹¹ Muhammad Ilham highlighted the management of natural resources

⁵ Hasan, 'Tinjauan Siyasah Syar'iyah Terhadap Pelayanan Publik Dalam Penerbitan Dokumen Kartu Tanda Penduduk (KTP) Dan Kartu Keluarga (KK)(Studi DISDUKCAPIL Kabupaten Polewali Mandar)' (IAIN Parepare, 2024).

⁶ Mahmood Zuhdi Abd Majid, 'SIYASAH SYAR'YAH DALAM PELAKSANAAN UNDANG-UNDANG JENAYAH ISLAM', *Jurnal Syariah*, 12.1 (2004), 89-100.

⁷ Hasan.

⁸ Nurhidayah, 'ANALISIS SIYASAH MALIYAH TERHADAP OPTIMALISASI PENGAWASAN BEA CUKAI DI PELABUHAN NUSANTARA KOTA PAREPARE' (IAIN Parepare, 2021).

⁹ Syamsul Rijal and Adhe Ismail Ananda, 'Tata Kelola Dan Efisiensi Layanan Pelabuhan Laut: Implikasi Hukum Pembagian Kewenangan Berdasarkan Uu Nomor 6 Tahun 2023 Tentang Cipta Kerja', *Journal Publicuho*, 8.3 (2025), 2103-11 <<https://doi.org/10.35817/publicuho.v8i3.939>>.

¹⁰ Dwi Wijayanti, Samsul Munir, and Nurul Syalafiyah, 'Tinjauan Hukum Siyasah Terhadap Kebijakan Publik Dalam Penanganan Lingkungan Hidup', *Islamic Law: Jurnal Siyasah*, 9.2 (2024), 132-43 <<https://doi.org/10.53429/iljs.v9i2.598>>.

¹¹ Erly Sulistiyawati, Anida Kharamah, and Akhmad Zaki Yamani, 'Penerapan Nilai-Nilai Siyasah Syar'iyah Dalam Kebijakan Publik Nasional', *Interdisciplinary Explorations in Research Journal*, 3.3 (2025), 959-68.

from the perspective of Indonesian constitutional law.¹² M. Ari Ahmad et al. examined the impact of the Beba fish landing base on the economic conditions of the fishing community in Tamasaju village, North Galesong subdistrict, Takalar district.¹³ Thus, these studies form a complementary framework for examining Takalar government policy in managing the Beba fish landing base from the perspective of *Siyasah Syar'iyah*, from upstream (policy) to downstream (technical implementation).

The fundamental difference from previous studies is that this study specifically focuses on highlighting the Takalar government policy in managing the Beba fish landing base from the perspective of *Siyasah Syar'iyah*. Therefore, based on this novel approach, the results of this study can contribute to the realization of government policy in managing fish landing bases in Indonesia based on *Siyasah Syar'iyah*.

RESEARCH METHOD

This research is a qualitative study. The research design is field research. The research focuses on Takalar government policy in managing the Beba fish landing base from the perspective of *Siyasah Syar'iyah*.

RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A. Takalar Government Policy on the Management of Beba Fish Landing Base

Based on an interview with Abdul Aziz, head of Tamasaju Village, North Galesong Subdistrict, Takalar Regency, he said: "In the last two years, the government has been constructing tetrapods, which means that fishermen can now safely moor their boats at the PPI beba because there is now a breakwater. This has been done in stages over the past two years, and as village head, I hope that the government will take further action for the third phase."

Based on the results of an interview with Andi Zulhaedah, head of PUPPTPI at the Takalar Regency Fisheries and Marine Affairs Office, he said:

"The operational costs provided to the fisheries agency are very small and cannot cover the operational costs of managing PPI Beba, so the fisheries agency cooperates with the cooperative so that the operational costs are borne by the cooperative, and the fisheries agency only receives levies in accordance with the targets given to the cooperative. Therefore, the security and cleanliness of Beba are the responsibility of the cooperative, while the Beba Technical Implementation Unit (Upt) acts as the supervisor for the Beba PPI."

Based on the results of interviews with the two sources above, the Takalar Government's policy in managing PPI Beba shows serious efforts to optimize the

¹² Muhammad Ilham, 'Pengelolaan Sumber Daya Alam Dalam Perspektif Hukum Tata Negara Indonesia', *Indonesia Journal of Business Law*, 3.1 (2024), 1-7.

¹³ Ahmad, Rahman, and Yahya.

fisheries sector for the benefit of the community and the regional economy.

B. Takalar Government Policy on the Management of Beba Fish Landing Base from the Perspective of Siyasaah Syar'iyah

The fuqaha define siyasah syar'iyah as government action on a matter in order to achieve a benefit, even if that action has no specific basis in the text. In another definition, they say it is managing human affairs in accordance with the provisions of the Shariah. Most writings related to Islamic politics define the concept of politics within the scope of these two definitions.¹⁴

Based on the results of an interview with Andi Zulhaedah, head of the PUPPTPI Division of the Takalar District Fisheries and Marine Affairs Office, he said:

"The existence of PPI Beba has had a very positive impact on the workforce that can be recruited, for example, porters and parking attendants, so that some of the people in Beba can become porters. Parking in the Beba area is under the authority of the Takalar Regency Transportation Agency, so they can recruit some of the people in Beba to become parking attendants. There are also several food vendors who enter the Beba area to sell their wares.

The management of PPI Beba described in the interview is in line with the principle of justice in Islam. By involving the community in various aspects of PPI management, such as porter work and culinary traders, the government shows that the public interest is a priority. This is in line with the principle of justice in Islam.

Public interest or al-maslahah al-ammah is a principle that emphasizes the interests and welfare of the wider community. In managing fish landing bases, this principle requires the government to make policies that benefit the entire community, not just a handful of individuals or groups.

Based on an interview with Muhammad Rustan, Head of Administration at the Takalar Regency TPI Beba Technical Implementation Unit, he said:

"With the existence of PPI Beba, there are already benefits because a breakwater has been built for fishermen who want to moor their boats at PPI Beba. In addition, we have also created many job opportunities for people who want to work. Anyone who wants to work is welcome, and we will provide them with jobs at PPI Beba."

The management of PPI Beba described in the interview is in line with the principle of public interest in Islam. By providing benefits to the community, creating jobs, and maintaining transparency in the recruitment process, the government demonstrates its commitment to prioritizing the interests and welfare of the wider community.

Based on an interview with Sumarlin, Head of North Galesong Subdistrict, Takalar Regency, he said:

"The government is organizing culinary tourism, parking systems, and sales locations. This will enable people in the PPI area to find employment."

The management of PPI Beba described in the interview is in line with the principles of protecting individual and community rights in Islam. By providing adequate infrastructure, creating job opportunities, and ensuring good access for the

¹⁴ Abd Majid.

community, the government has demonstrated its commitment to protecting the rights of fishermen and the community.

The management of PPI Beba reflects the application of the principles of justice, public welfare, and protection of individual rights. This includes involving the community in various aspects of PPI Beba management in line with the principles of justice in Islam, which emphasize the importance of siding with the interests of the wider community. Creating jobs is also an important aspect of public welfare, and providing adequate infrastructure demonstrates a commitment to protecting the rights of fishermen and the community. This shows that the policies adopted by the government do not only focus on economic aspects, but also take into account social welfare and community rights, thereby providing long-term benefits for all parties. This reality shows that benefits have been achieved. This demonstrates alignment with the concept of siyasah syar'iyah.

CONCLUSION

The management of PPI Beba reflects the application of the principles of justice, public welfare, and protection of individual rights. This includes involving the community in various aspects of PPI Beba management in line with the principles of justice in Islam, which emphasize the importance of siding with the interests of the wider community. Creating employment opportunities is also an important aspect of public welfare, and providing adequate infrastructure demonstrates a commitment to protecting the rights of fishermen and the community. This shows that the policies adopted by the government do not only focus on economic aspects, but also take into account social welfare and community rights, thereby providing long-term benefits for all parties. This reality shows that benefits have been achieved. This demonstrates alignment with the concept of siyasah syar'iyah.

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